

United States Senate

WASHINGTON, DC 20510-0908

September 15, 2021

The Honorable Lloyd Austin
Secretary
U.S. Department of Defense
1000 Defense Pentagon
Washington, D.C. 20301-1000

Dear Secretary Austin:

We request an exception to policy be granted to allow the Defense POW-MIA Accounting Agency (DPAA) to proceed with immediate disinterment of the American service members who died in the 1945 Tokyo military prison fire and remain buried as Unknowns at the Manila American Cemetery and Memorial in the Philippines.

Near the end of World War II, 62 American service members were held captive at a Japanese military prison located in Tokyo. In May 1945, the prison caught fire as the result of an American B-29 bombing raid and there were no survivors. Since these service members were originally buried together, U.S. Department of Defense (DoD) policy requires that the DPAA have Family Reference Samples (FRSs) or other medical means of identification available for at least 60 percent of the associated remains, before commencing disinterment. The DPAA currently has 37 FRSs for the 62 service members, which equates to 59.68 percent.

In other words, the families of these American heroes, who have waited more than 76 years to confirm what happened to their loved ones, are forced to wait on less than one percent. There are no guarantees when the DPAA will reach this threshold, and no guarantee that these gold star families will live long enough to get answers. Shortly after the war, the American Graves Registration Service was able to identify 25 of the 62 men who died as a result of the Tokyo military prison fire, and their remains were returned to the U.S. Thus, it is logical for the DPAA to exclude these men in their calculations, an action which would put the DPAA well beyond their 60 percent threshold, or, to conclude that if they were identified once that the DPAA is more than equipped to identify them again. Given the small margin less than one percent and the fact that almost half of the men were identified, these families have met the intent of the DoD's instruction and should not have to wait any longer for answers.

Now is the time to take action on this case, in order to finally put these men to rest in the country that they died fighting so valiantly for. We appeal to this country's sense of honor and commitment to do what is right by America's service members. As a direct result of this tragedy, children were raised without fathers, families lost their sons and brothers, and the nation mourned the loss of these American heroes.

We implore you to grant an exception to policy, and look forward to working with you on this important matter.

Sincerely,



Marco Rubio
U.S. Senator



Rick Scott
U.S. Senator



Thom Tillis
U.S. Senator



John Hoeven
U.S. Senator



Charles E. Grassley
U.S. Senator



Kevin Cramer
U.S. Senator



John Boozman
U.S. Senator



Roger Marshall, M.D.
U.S. Senator



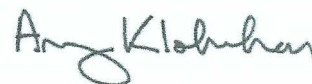
Margaret Wood Hassan
U.S. Senator



Shelley Moore Capito
U.S. Senator



Richard Burr
U.S. Senator



Amy Klobuchar
U.S. Senator



Joe Manchin III
U.S. Senator



Ron Wyden
U.S. Senator



Tina Smith
U.S. Senator



Robert P. Casey, Jr.
U.S. Senator



Joni K. Ernst
U.S. Senator

**DEFENSE POW/MIA ACCOUNTING AGENCY**

2300 DEFENSE PENTAGON
WASHINGTON, D.C. 20301-2300

**Present Burial Location of Unknowns from the Tokyo Prison Fire in the
Manila American Cemetery and Memorial (MACM).**

| | Current Unknown Number | Current Burial Location at MACM |
|-----|-------------------------------|--|
| 1. | X-183 Yokohama #1 | Plot L, Row 6, Grave 23 |
| 2. | X-184 Yokohama #1 | Plot N, Row 7, Grave 165 |
| 3. | X-185 Yokohama #1 | Plot D, Row 4, Grave 240 |
| 4. | X-186 Yokohama #1 | Plot D, Row 6, Grave 159 |
| 5. | X-188 Yokohama #1 | Plot H, Row 15, Grave 139 |
| 6. | X-190 Yokohama #1 | Plot H, Row 4, Grave 133 |
| 7. | X-191 Yokohama #1 | Plot H, Row 16, Grave 139 |
| 8. | X-192 Yokohama #1 | Plot H, Row 11, Grave 139 |
| 9. | X-193 Yokohama #1 | Plot N, Row 18, Grave 165 |
| 10. | X-197 Yokohama #1 | Plot D, Row 2, Grave 159 |
| 11. | X-199 Yokohama #1 | Plot H, Row 6, Grave 139 |
| 12. | X-201 Yokohama #1 | Plot N, Row 5, Grave 165 |
| 13. | X-202 Yokohama #1 | Plot D, Row 5, Grave 159 |
| 14. | X-205 Yokohama #1 | Plot D, Row 5, Grave 240 |
| 15. | X-208 Yokohama #1 | Plot H, Row 5, Grave 133 |
| 16. | X-212 Yokohama #1 | Plot L, Row 8, Grave 23 |
| 17. | X-213 Yokohama #1 | Plot H, Row 2, Grave 133 |
| 18. | X-214 Yokohama #1 | Plot H, Row 2, Grave 139 |
| 19. | X-215 Yokohama #1 | Plot L, Row 7, Grave 23 |
| 20. | X-217 Yokohama #1 | Plot L, Row 2, Grave 23 |

| Present Burial Location of Unknowns from the Tokyo Prison Fire in the Manila American Cemetery and Memorial (MACM). | | |
|--|-------------------------------|--|
| | Current Unknown Number | Current Burial Location at MACM |
| 21. | X-218 Yokohama #1 | Plot D, Row 14, Grave 240 |
| 22. | X-221 Yokohama #1 | Plot J, Row 2, Grave 240 |
| 23. | X-222 Yokohama #1 | Plot H, Row 3, Grave 139 |
| 24. | X-225 Yokohama #1 | Plot H, Row 8, Grave 139 |
| 25. | X-228 Yokohama #1 | Plot D, Row 13, Grave 240 |
| 26. | X-229 Yokohama #1 | Plot D, Row 10, Grave 240 |
| 27. | X-230 Yokohama #1 | Plot H, Row 3, Grave 133 |
| 28. | X-233 Yokohama #1 | Plot N, Row 6, Grave 165 |
| 29. | X-236 Yokohama #1 | Plot D, Row 1, Grave 159 |
| 30. | X-237 Yokohama #1 | Plot D, Row 6, Grave 240 |
| 31. | X-238 Yokohama #1 | Plot D, Row 8, Grave 159 |
| 32. | X-239 Yokohama #1 | Plot H, Row 6, Grave 133 |
| 33. | X-240 Yokohama #1 | Plot H, Row 7, Grave 133 |
| 34. | X-710 Yokohama #1 | Plot D, Row 9, Grave 159 |
| 35. | X-711 Yokohama #1 | Plot H, Row 7, Grave 139 |
| 36. | X-712 Yokohama #1 | Plot H, Row 16, Grave 148 |
| 37. | X-713 Yokohama #1 | Plot H, Row 13, Grave 139 |
| 38. | X-714 Yokohama #1 | Plot D, Row 7, Grave 159 |
| 39. | X-715 Yokohama #1 | Plot H, Row 1, Grave 133 |